

**BASELINE SURVEY FOR THE MATERNAL AND NEONATAL HEALTH
PROGRAM IN THREE DISTRICTS OF NEPAL, 2001
MOH/HMG AND JHU/PCS QUESTIONNAIRE
(QUESTIONNAIRE FOR FAMILY MEMBERS)
CONDUCTED BY VALLEY RESEARCH GROUP (VARG)**

Form No.				
Respondent ID No.				
Pregnant woman's ID No.				

Time Interview Started: Hour: _____ Minute: _____

A) District:	.....
B) Cluster No.:	.....
C) Name of VDC:	.....
D) Ward Number:	.....
E) Village name:	.....
F) Household No:	.....
G) Line number of respondent.		
H) Line number of currently pregnant woman		
I) Respondent type	Mother-in-law.....03 Sister-in-law.....04 Father-in-law.....05 Other (specify).....06	
J) Sex	Male.....1 Female.....2	
K)		
L)		

INTERVIEWER VISITS			
	1	2	3
DATE			
INTERVIEWER'S NAME:			
RESULT*			
NEXT VISIT : DATE			
TIME			

***RESULT CODES:**

1 = COMPLETED	4 = DWELLING NOT FOUND	7 = REFUSED	
2 = HOUSEHOLD ABSENT	5 = NO COMPETENT RESPONDENT	8 = OTHER: (SPECIFY): _____	
3 = TIME AND DATE SET FOR LATER	6 = INCOMPLETE INTERVIEW	_____	
	NAME	DATE	SIGNATURE
Field edited by:			
Office edited by:			
Keyed by:			

Verbal Consent Form

Namaste!

I am..... I am from VaRG. VaRG is conducting this study for MOH/JHU/CCP, USA. We have come here to find out about the health of mothers and babies to help you and your community keep mothers and babies healthy. We are asking many people in many communities the same questions because it helps leaders in the communities, in the district and in Kathmandu to see what are the common concerns of many people. It also helps everyone to see what new services are needed in the community to support mothers and babies and later on to see if they really make a difference. Some of the questions I will ask you may seem very personal and if you don't feel comfortable with them you don't need to respond. But I assure you that your name will not be written on this paper, only your initials and a number. Your name will not be shared with anyone else and your answers to my questions will be combined with answers from many other people so that no one will know that the answers you give me today belong to you. Your privacy is protected and I assure that your answers are confidential. If you don't wish to participate or want to stop at any time, please feel free to do so.

May I proceed with the questions? Yes/No

“I have read the consent form completely before the respondent and the respondent voluntarily agreed to participate in the study”.

Name of interviewer

Date _____

Section 1: Background Information

First I would like to ask some questions about you.

Q. #	Question	Codes	GO TO Q.
101	Is your (DIL/SIL) currently pregnant? DIL= Daughter-in-law SIL= Sister-in-law	Yes .....1 No .....2 Not sure .....3	→Stop →Stop
102	How old are you?	Age (in completed years) ----- Do not know .....98	
103	Aside from housework, what type of work do you usually do?	Agriculture.....01 Cottage industry.....02 Service.....03 Business.....04 Daily wages (agri.).....05 Daily wages (non-agri.).....06 Cannot work (health reason).....07 Student.....08 Unemployed.....09 Other (specify).....10	
104	Have you ever attended basic or post literacy classes? If yes, specify.	Basic.....1 Post literacy.....2 No.....3	
105	Have you ever attended school?	Yes.....1 No .....2	→107
106	What is the highest class you have completed?	Grade..... Do not know .....98	→108 →108
107	Can you read a letter or newspaper easily, with difficulty, or not at all?	Easily.....1 With difficulty.....2 No at all.....3	
108	What is your caste or ethnicity?	Caste/Ethnicity: (Write code as given in the hand-out)	
109-110 NOT APPLICABLE			
111	What is your marital status?	Never married.....1 Married.....2 Widow/widower.....3 Divorced/separated.....4 Currently married but never lived with husband.....5	
112 NOT APPLICABLE			
113	How many sons and daughters does your DIL/SIL have (including those who might be away from home)?	Sons:..... Daughters:.....	
114-138 NOT APPLICABLE			

139	Do you belong to any of the following groups in your locality?	YES	NO	DK	→201
	1. Mothers' group	1	2	8	
	2. Religious group	1	2	8	
	3. Health education and adult literacy group/women's literacy group	1	2	8	
	4. Savings and credit group	1	2	8	
	5. Water user's group	1	2	8	
	6. Forest user's group	1	2	8	
	7. Agriculture/commodity group	1	2	8	
	8. Listener's group	1	2	8	
	9. Other (Specify)	1	2	8	
10. None	7				
140	How long have you been a member of the group? (in months)				
141	How often in a month does your group meet? (No. of times)				
142	How often do you attend?	Always.....1	Mostly.....2	Sometimes.....3	Never.....4
143	To what extent has participation in the group made changes in your life?	A lot.....1	Some.....2	Very little.....3	None.....4
		DK.....8			
144	Have you discussed pregnancy, delivery and postpartum during a group meeting?	Yes..... 1	No .....2	Don't Know .....8	
145	Has a health worker talked about pregnancy, delivery and postpartum in a group meeting?	Yes..... 1	No .....2	Don't Know .....8	
146-149 NOT APPLICABLE					

Section 2: Knowledge about Safe Motherhood

Q. #	Question	Codes	GO TO Q.
201	Have you heard the term safe motherhood?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→203
202	What does the term safe motherhood mean to you?	..... ..... .....
203	Have you heard the term birth preparedness?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→301
204	What does the term birth preparedness mean to you?	..... ..... .....

Section 3: Knowledge about Health During Pregnancy, Delivery and Postpartum

Q. #	Question	Codes			GO TO Q.
301	What changes or development take place within a woman's body during pregnancy?	1.....	2.....	3.....	
302	Do you know what are the common danger signs that can appear during pregnancy? Any others?	Spontaneous (yes)	After probing Yes No		
	1. Severe vaginal bleeding (hemorrhage)	1	2	3	
	2. Severe pain in abdomen	1	2	3	
	3. Severe headache	1	2	3	
	4. Loss of consciousness	1	2	3	
	5. Swelling	1	2	3	
	6. Severe weakness	1	2	3	
	7. Other (specify)	1	2	3	
303-306 NOT APPLICABLE					
307	Do you know what are the common danger signs during labor? Any others?	Spontaneous (yes)	After probing Yes No		
	1. Severe vaginal bleeding	1	2	3	
	2. Loss of consciousness	1	2	3	
	3. Prolonged labor	1	2	3	
	4. Abnormal position of child	1	2	3	
	5. High fever with foul discharge	1	2	3	
	6. Severe headache	1	2	3	
	7. Convulsions	1	2	3	
	8. Other (specify)	1	2	3	
308-311 NOT APPLICABLE					
312	Do you know what are the common danger signs to mother during first four weeks after delivery? Any others?	Spontaneous (yes)	After probing Yes No		
	1. Severe vaginal bleeding	1	2	3	
	2. Frequent unconsciousness	1	2	3	
	3. Swelling of hands, feet, etc	1	2	3	
	4. Blurred vision	1	2	3	
	5. Severe headache	1	2	3	
	6. Severe vomiting	1	2	3	
	7. High fever	1	2	3	
	8. Other (specify)	1	2	3	
313-316 NOT APPLICABLE					
317	Do you know what are the common danger signs to baby during his/her neonatal period (within 4 weeks)? Any others?	Spontaneous (yes)	After probing Yes No		
	1. Breathing difficulty	1	2	3	
	2. Pale, blue, yellow complexion	1	2	3	
	3. Difficulty in sucking	1	2	3	
	4. High fever	1	2	3	
	5. Bleeding from cord/naval	1	2	3	

	6. Other (specify)	1	2	3	
318-321 NOT APPLICABLE					
322	From where did you know of the danger signs/symptoms during pregnancy, delivery and postpartum ?				
	Source of information	<u>Q322a</u> Pregnancy	<u>Q322b</u> Delivery	<u>Q322c</u> Postpartum	
	1 District hospital	1	1	1	
	2 PHC	2	2	2	
	3 HP	3	3	3	
	4 SHP	4	4	4	
	5 Private clinic	5	5	5	
	6 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic	6	6	6	
	7 Samsthatat Clinic	7	7	7	
	8 VHW	4	4	4	
	9 MCHW	5	5	5	
	10 FCHV	6	6	6	
	11 TBA	7	7	7	
	12 Traditional healer	8	8	8	
	13 Radio	8	8	8	
	14 TV	9	9	9	
	15 Other (specify)	10	10	10	
323	What would you do in case of complications to your..... (DIL/SIL) during pregnancy, delivery and postpartum?				
	Actions	<u>Q323a</u> Pregnancy	<u>Q323b</u> Delivery	<u>Q323c</u> Postpartum	
	1 Go to district hospital	1	1	1	
	2 Go to PHC	2	2	2	
	3 Go to HP	3	3	3	
	4 Go to SHP	4	4	4	
	5 Go to private clinic	5	5	5	
	6 Go to outreach NGO/INGO clinic	6	6	6	
	7 Go to Samsthatat Clinic	7	7	7	
	8 Go to/call VHW	8	8	8	
	9 Go to/call MCHW	9	9	9	
	10 Go to/call FCHV	10	10	10	
	11 Go to/call TBA	11	11	11	
	12 Go to/call traditional healer	12	12	12	
	13 Other (specify)	13	13	13	
324	Do you know anyone who has experienced complications during pregnancy, delivery or postpartum?				
		Yes	No	If yes, how many women	
	1 Complications during pregnancy	1	2		→325b
	2 Complications during delivery	1	2		→325c
	3 Complications during postpartum	1	2		→326
325	Recall the last person you know who suffered from complications during pregnancy, delivery or postpartum. What was done for the woman to overcome such complications?				
	Management of complications	<u>Q325a</u> Pregnancy	<u>Q325b</u> Delivery	<u>Q325c</u> Postpartum	
	1 Taken to hospital	1	1	1	

2	Taken to PHC	2	2	2	
3	Taken to health post	3	3	3	
4	Taken to SHP	4	4	4	
5	Taken to private clinic	5	5	5	
6	Taken to outreach NGO/INGO clinic	6	6	6	
7	Taken to Sansthatagat clinic	7	7	7	
8	Taken to VHW	8	8	8	
9	Taken to MCHW	9	9	9	
10	Taken to FCHV	10	10	10	
11	Taken to TBA	11	11	11	
12	Taken to traditional healer	12	12	12	
13	Other (specify)	13	13	13	
14	Nothing done	14	14	14	
15	Do not know	15	15	15	

Recall the last woman you know who suffered from complications during delivery. I would like to ask you a few questions about this woman.

326	Who decided to seek care?	Self.....1 Pregnant woman.....2 Pregnant woman's husband.....3 Other family members.....4 Friends.....5 Other (specify).....6 Don't know.....98		
327	Was the woman taken to the health facility immediately after the problem was recognized?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Don't know.....8		
328	How long did it take between the decision to seek care and getting transportation to take the woman to the health facility? Hours:..... Minutes:.....	Minutes:..... Don't know.....998		
329	How was the woman taken to the health facility?	Ambulance.....1 Private car.....2 Taxi/bus.....3 Walking and carrying by porter.....4 Bullock cart.....5 Other (specify).....6 Don't know.....98		
330	How long did it take to get the woman to the health facility? Hours:..... Minutes:.....	Minutes:..... Don't know.....998		
331	How long after reaching the health facility did the woman get services/check-ups from the health personnel?	Minutes:..... Don't know.....998		
332	Do you know about any woman in this community who died because of the complications during pregnancy, delivery, or postpartum?			
		Yes	No	
1	During pregnancy	1	2	→336
2	During delivery	1	2	
3	During postpartum	1	2	→336
333	How many women do you know who have died of complications during delivery?	Number of women.....		

334	Recall the last woman you know who died during complications at delivery. When did her death occur (months/years)?	Months ago.....	
335	What was the complication? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Severe vaginal bleeding.....1 Loss of consciousness.....2 Prolonged labor.....3 Abnormal position of child.....4 High fever with foul discharge.....5 Severe headache.....6 Convulsions.....7 Other (specify).....8	
336	Do you know any instances of babies dying soon after their birth?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→338
337	Recall the last child you know of who died soon after delivery. How soon after birth did the death occur?	Still birth.....1 Within two hours of birth.....2 Within 24 hours of birth.....3 Within one week of birth.....4 Within four week of birth.....5 Within six week of birth.....6 Within one year of birth.....7	
338	What kinds of birth preparedness services and schemes exist in your community to ensure the safety of mother and child during delivery? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Transport.....1 Blood.....2 Finances.....3 Other (specify).....4 None of the above .....5	→347
339	Which of these birth preparedness services would be useful to you in ensuring the safety of mother and child during delivery? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Transport.....1 Blood.....2 Finances.....3 Other (specify).....4 None of the above .....5	
340	Have you used these schemes in the past? (READ ALL)	Yes	No
	1. Transport	1	2
	2. Blood	1	2
	3. Finances	1	2
	4. Other (specify)	1	2
341	Do you intend to use these schemes for your ... (DIL/SIL's) current pregnancy? (READ ALL)	Yes	No
	Schemes	Yes	No
	Transport	1	2
	Blood	1	2
	Finances	1	2
	Other (specify)	1	2
342-346 NOT APPLICABLE			
347	What things need to be kept clean during delivery? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Clean nails.....1 Clean hands.....2 Blade.....3 Surface.....4 Thread.....5 Perenium.....6 DK.....8	

348	Have you ever heard of the “clean-delivery kit”?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Do not know.....8	→401 →401
349 NOT APPLICABLE			
350	Do you know what are the sources of supply of clean delivery kit in your area? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Sansthatat clinic.....07 VHW.....08 MCHW.....09 FCHV.....10 TBA.....11 Traditional healer.....12 Pharmacy.....13 Other (specify).....14 DK.....98	
351	How important is it to use a clean delivery kit?	Very important.....1 Important.....2 Neither.....3 Not important.....4 Not at all important.....5	
352-354 NOT APPLICABLE			

Section 4: Attitudes towards Pregnancy, Delivery and Postpartum

Now, I would like to talk about pregnancy, child delivery and post-partum care.

Q. #	Question	Codes	GO TO Q.
401	In your opinion, what is the best age for a woman to first become pregnant?	Age:.....	
402	What types of special care should be provided to women during pregnancy? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Adequate rest.....01 Adequate food.....02 Good environment.....03 Psychological support.....04 Regular check-up .....05 Other (specify).....06 Do not know.....98	

403	In your opinion, which facilities and providers provide antenatal care? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatagat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13 Do not know.....98					
404	Rank the following facilities and providers based on <u>access</u> for antenatal care						
	Very far	Far	Neither far nor near	Near	Very near	DK	
1	1	2	3	4	5	8	
2	1	2	3	4	5	8	
3	1	2	3	4	5	8	
4	1	2	3	4	5	8	
5	1	2	3	4	5	8	
6	1	2	3	4	5	8	
7	1	2	3	4	5	8	
8	1	2	3	4	5	8	
9	1	2	3	4	5	8	
10	1	2	3	4	5	8	
11	1	2	3	4	5	8	
12	1	2	3	4	5	8	
13	1	2	3	4	5	8	
405	Rank the following facilities and providers based on <u>cost</u> for antenatal care						
	Very expensive	Expensive	Neither expensive nor affordable	Affordable	Very affordable	DK	
1	1	2	3	4	5	8	
2	1	2	3	4	5	8	
3	1	2	3	4	5	8	
4	1	2	3	4	5	8	
5	1	2	3	4	5	8	
6	1	2	3	4	5	8	
7	1	2	3	4	5	8	
8	1	2	3	4	5	8	
9	1	2	3	4	5	8	
10	1	2	3	4	5	8	
11	1	2	3	4	5	8	
12	1	2	3	4	5	8	
13	1	2	3	4	5	8	

406	Rank the following facilities and providers based on <u>quality</u> for antenatal care							
		Very good	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor	DK	
	1	District hospital	1	2	3	4	5	8
	2	PHC	1	2	3	4	5	8
	3	HP	1	2	3	4	5	8
	4	SHP	1	2	3	4	5	8
	5	Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
	6	Outreach NGO/INGO clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
	7	Samsthatagat Clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
	8	VHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
	9	MCHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
	10	FCHV	1	2	3	4	5	8
	11	TBA	1	2	3	4	5	8
	12	Traditional healer	1	2	3	4	5	8
13	Other (specify)	1	2	3	4	5	8	
407	In your opinion, does a woman need to have antenatal check up?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Do not know.....8					→411 →411	
408	Where should a woman receive antenatal check up? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatagat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13 Do not know.....98						
409	In your opinion, when is the best time to start antenatal care?	When know that she is pregnant.....01 Between 3-4 months of pregnancy.....02 After 4 months of pregnancy.....03 Anytime when a woman has problem with her pregnancy.....04 Other (specify).....05 Do not know.....98						
410	In your opinion, how many times should a woman receive antenatal services during pregnancy?	No. of times:..... Do not know.....98						
411	In your opinion, how many women in your community go for regular antenatal check ups?	None.....1 Very few .....2 Some.....3 Many .....4 Most .....5 All .....6 Do not know.....8						
412-416 NOT APPLICABLE								

417	<p>In your opinion, which facilities and providers provide delivery services? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)</p>	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatgat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13 Do not know.....98
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418	Rank the following facilities and providers based on <u>access</u> for delivery						
		Very far	Far	Neither far nor near	Near	Very near	DK
1	District hospital	1	2	3	4	5	8
2	PHC	1	2	3	4	5	8
3	HP	1	2	3	4	5	8
4	SHP	1	2	3	4	5	8
5	Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
6	Outreach NGO/INGO clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
7	Samsthatgat Clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
8	VHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
9	MCHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
10	FCHV	1	2	3	4	5	8
11	TBA	1	2	3	4	5	8
12	Traditional healer	1	2	3	4	5	8
13	Other (specify)	1	2	3	4	5	8

419	Rank the following facilities and providers based on <u>cost</u> for delivery						
		Very expensive	Expensive	Neither expensive nor affordable	Affordable	Very affordable	DK
1	District hospital	1	2	3	4	5	8
2	PHC	1	2	3	4	5	8
3	HP	1	2	3	4	5	8
4	SHP	1	2	3	4	5	8
5	Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
6	Outreach NGO/INGO clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
7	Samsthatgat Clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
8	VHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
9	MCHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
10	FCHV	1	2	3	4	5	8
11	TBA	1	2	3	4	5	8
12	Traditional healer	1	2	3	4	5	8
13	Other (specify)	1	2	3	4	5	8

420	Rank the following facilities and providers based on <u>quality</u> for delivery							
		Very good	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor	DK	
	1	District hospital	1	2	3	4	5	8
	2	PHC	1	2	3	4	5	8
	3	HP	1	2	3	4	5	8
	4	SHP	1	2	3	4	5	8
	5	Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
	6	Outreach NGO/INGO clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
	7	Samsthatagat Clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
	8	VHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
	9	MCHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
	10	FCHV	1	2	3	4	5	8
	11	TBA	1	2	3	4	5	8
	12	Traditional healer	1	2	3	4	5	8
13	Other (specify)	1	2	3	4	5	8	
421	In your opinion, should a woman receive delivery services from the health facility/trained health personnel?		Yes.....1 No.....2 Do not know.....8				→425 →425	
422	Why should she receive delivery services from the health facility/trained health personnel? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)		To examine the condition of mother and child.....01 To confirm the position of the fetus....02 For infection free delivery.....03 For the safety of mother .....04 For the safety of child.....05 To manage complications easily.....06 Other (specify).....07					
423	Where and with whom should a woman receive assistance during delivery? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)		District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatagat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13 Do not know.....98					

424	In your opinion, what types of delivery service/items should be provided by health facilities and providers? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Ensuring adequate blood supplies if needed.....01 Medicines to deal with emergency....02 Medical equipment.....03 Provide referral in case of complications.....04 Razor.....05 Towel.....06 Soap.....07 Plastic sheet.....08 Thread for cord tying.....09 Blade for cord cutting.....10 Plastic coin.....11 Other (specify).....12 Do not know.....98	
425	In your opinion, what types of delivery services should be provided by the family/community? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Ensuring hygienic surroundings for delivery .....01 Ensuring that trained provider is present at delivery .....02 Adequate financial support for a normal delivery .....03 Adequate financial support for an emergency delivery.....04 Provisions of transport if needed.....05 Other (specify).....06 Do not know.....98	
426	In your opinion, how many women in your community receive delivery services from the health facility/trained health personnel?	None.....1 Very few .....2 Some .....3 Many .....4 Most .....5 All .....6 Do not know.....8	
427-431 NOT APPLICABLE			
432	In your opinion, what sorts of preparation should be made for ensuring the safety of mother and child during normal delivery? Any others? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Arrangement of transport .....1 Arrangement of money.....2 Arrangement of food items.....3 Arrangement of clothes.....4 Arrangement for a skilled provider present at delivery.....5 Arrangement of blood.....6 Other (specify).....7	
433	In your opinion, what sorts of preparation should be made for ensuring the safety of mother and child in case of emergency during delivery? Any others? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Arrangement of transport .....1 Arrangement of money .....2 Arrangement for a skilled provider present at delivery.....3 Arrangement of blood .....4 Other (specify).....5	

434	In your community/village, who would decide to seek care if there was an emergency during delivery?	Self.....1 Pregnant woman.....2 Pregnant woman's husband.....3 Other family members.....4 Friends.....5 Other (specify).....6 Don't know.....98	
435	In your village, who would accompany the woman to the health facility?	Self.....1 Spouse.....2 Other family members.....3 Friends.....4 Other (specify).....5 Don't know.....98	
436	In your opinion, how long would it take to get transport to take the woman to the health facility? Hours:..... Minutes:.....	Minutes:..... Don't know.....998	
437	In your community/village, how would the woman go to the health facility?	Ambulance.....1 Private car.....2 Taxi/bus.....3 Walking and carrying by porter.....4 Bullock cart.....5 Other (specify).....6 Don't know.....98	
438	In your opinion, how long would it take to reach the health facility? Hours:..... Minutes:.....	Minutes:..... Don't know.....998	
439	In your opinion, how long after reaching the health facility would the woman get services/check-ups from the health personnel?	Minutes:..... Don't know.....998	
440	What kind of care does a postnatal mother need? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Adequate rest.....01 Adequate food.....02 Good environment.....03 Psychological support.....04 Regular check-up .....05 Other (specify).....06 Do not know.....98	
441	In your opinion, which facilities and providers provide checkup immediately after delivery in the postpartum phase? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13 Do not know.....98	
442	Rank the following facilities and providers based on <u>access</u> for checkup immediately after delivery in the postpartum phase		

	Very far	Far	Neither far nor near	Near	Very near	DK
1 District hospital	1	2	3	4	5	8
2 PHC	1	2	3	4	5	8
3 HP	1	2	3	4	5	8
4 SHP	1	2	3	4	5	8
5 Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
6 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
7 Samsthagat Clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
8 VHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
9 MCHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
10 FCHV	1	2	3	4	5	8
11 TBA	1	2	3	4	5	8
12 Traditional healer	1	2	3	4	5	8
13 Other (specify)	1	2	3	4	5	8

443 Rank the following facilities and providers based on cost for checkup immediately after delivery in the postpartum phase

	Very expensive	Expensive	Neither expensive nor affordable	Affordable	Very affordable	DK
1 District hospital	1	2	3	4	5	8
2 PHC	1	2	3	4	5	8
3 HP	1	2	3	4	5	8
4 SHP	1	2	3	4	5	8
5 Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
6 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
7 Samsthagat Clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
8 VHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
9 MCHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
10 FCHV	1	2	3	4	5	8
11 TBA	1	2	3	4	5	8
12 Traditional healer	1	2	3	4	5	8
13 Other (specify)	1	2	3	4	5	8

444 Rank the following facilities and providers based on quality for checkup immediately after delivery in the postpartum phase

	Very good	Good	Average	Poor	Very poor	DK
1 District hospital	1	2	3	4	5	8
2 PHC	1	2	3	4	5	8
3 HP	1	2	3	4	5	8
4 SHP	1	2	3	4	5	8
5 Private clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
6 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
7 Samsthagat Clinic	1	2	3	4	5	8
8 VHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
9 MCHW	1	2	3	4	5	8
10 FCHV	1	2	3	4	5	8
11 TBA	1	2	3	4	5	8
12 Traditional healer	1	2	3	4	5	8
13 Other (specify)	1	2	3	4	5	8

445	In your opinion, does a woman need to have a check up immediately after delivery in the postpartum phase?	Yes.....1 No.....2 Do not know.....8	→451 →451
446	Why should a woman need to receive checkup immediately after delivery in the postpartum phase? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	To check signs of infection to mother.....01 To take care of naval/cord.....02 To measure child weight.....03 For child immunization.....04 To protect child from any kind of illness or infection.....05 Other (specify).....06	
447	How soon after delivery should a woman receive postpartum care?	Immediately after birth.....1 Within 6 hours after birth.....2 Between 6-24 hours after birth.....3 More than 24 hours after birth.....4 Do not know.....8	
448	Where and with whom should a woman receive check up immediately after delivery in the postpartum phase? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13 Do not know.....98	
449	In your opinion, how many times should a woman receive postpartum services within the first 42 days of delivery?	No. of times:..... Do not know.....98	
450	In your opinion, what types of check-up should be provided immediately after delivery in the post-partum phase at the health facility and by health providers? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Removal of the placenta.....01 Cutting the naval cord.....02 Checking the baby's vital signs.....03 Massaging the uterus.....04 Breast-feeding techniques.....05 Cautioning against infection.....06 Other (specify).....07	
451	In your opinion, what types of check-up should be provided immediately after delivery in the post-partum phase by family/ community? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Fluid intake for mother.....01 Nutritious food for mother.....02 Oil massage.....03 Keeping the surroundings warm.....04 Bundling the baby in warm clothes...05 Bathing the baby.....06 Other (specify).....07	

452	In your opinion, how many women in your community receive care immediately after delivery in the post-partum phase?	None.....1 Very few .....2 Some.....3 Many .....4 Most .....5 All .....6 Do not know.....7	
453-457 NOT APPLICABLE			
458	In your opinion, what special care should be taken with newborns? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Keep the baby clean.....1 Expose the baby to sunlight.....2 Keep the baby warm.....3 Other (specify).....4	
459	Where do you go if a complication with a newborn arises?	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13 Do not know.....98	
460-462 NOT APPLICABLE			

Section 5: Personal Experience Related to Current Pregnancy

Q. #	Question	Codes	GO TO Q.
501	How many months pregnant is your DIL/SIL?	_____ months	
502	When did you first know that your DIL/SIL was pregnant this time?	When DIL/SIL told me.....1 When DIL/SIL's husband told me.....2 When sister told me.....3 When other family members told me..4 Other (specify).....5	
503-508 NOT APPLICABLE			
509	What are some of the restrictions and taboos advised to follow or avoid as a result of her pregnancy? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Not doing hard work.....1 Not going out alone .....2 Not eat certain types of food.....3 Not kill animals.....4 Other (specify).....5	
510	When your DIL/SIL was pregnant this time, did she visit anyone for antenatal care?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→520

511	Who did she visit for receiving antenatal services? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13 Do not know.....98	
512	How long did it take her to get from your home to the nearest place where she saw a person?	Minutes:..... Seen at home.....996 Do not know.....998	
513	What types of services did your DIL/SIL receive during ANC? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Check blood pressure.....01 Checking hemoglobin .....02 Checking position of fetus .....03 Monitoring baby's growth .....04 Baby's heart beat.....05 Size of uterus .....06 Immunization.....07 Iron tablets.....08 Health education.....09 Other (specify).....10	
514	At how many months of pregnancy did your DIL/SIL visit for check up/consultations of her current pregnancy for the first time?	Less than one month.....1 1-2 months.....2 3-4 months.....3 Over 4 months.....4	
515	How many times did she visit for consultation/check ups?	Times:.....	
516	Did you accompany her?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
517-519 NOT APPLICABLE			
520	Did you discuss anything with your DIL/SIL about her current pregnancy? If yes, when did you talk to her?	When I knew about it.....1 Within a month when I knew about it ...2 After one month when I knew about it...3 After 2 months when I knew about it....4 Did not discuss.....5	
521-523 NOT APPLICABLE			
524	Where is your DIL/SIL planning to deliver baby for her current pregnancy?	Hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Outreach /NGO/INGO clinic.....05 Own home.....06 Parents home.....07 Rented home.....08 Other (specify).....09	→529 →529 →529 →529 →529

525	If planning to deliver at home, is there a specific place where delivery will take place?	Living room.....1 Bedroom.....2 Kitchen.....3 Cowshed.....4 Groundflor.....5 Separate room.....6 Other (specify).....7	
526	If planning to deliver at home, who will be present during delivery inside the house? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Mother- in-law.....01 Sister-in-law.....02 Elderly women from the village.....03 FCHV.....04 TBA.....05 MCHW.....06	
527	Who will be outside the room but inside the house at the time of delivery? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Husband .....01 Father-in-law.....02 Brother-in-law.....03 Community influencer.....04 Father.....05 Brother.....06 Others(specify).....07	
528	Why is your DIL/SIL not planning to deliver at health facility or with the assistance of health workers? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Health facility too far.....01 Too expensive.....02 Family members do not allow.....03 Other (specify).....04	→530 →530 →530 →530
529	If planning to deliver at health facility, who will accompany her for delivery?	Husband.....01 Mother.....02 Mother-in-law.....03 Sister.....04 Sister-in-law.....05 Father.....06 Brother.....07 Friends/neighbor.....08 Other (specify).....09 Do not know.....98	
530	Which of the following arrangements have you or your family made for the delivery of your DIL/SIL's current pregnancy? (FOR NORMAL DELIVERY) (PROBE)		
	Description	Yes	No
1	Arrangement of transport	1	2
2	Arrangement of money	1	2
3	Arrangement of food items	1	2
4	Arrangement of clothes	1	2
5	Arrangement for skilled provider at delivery	1	2
6	Arrangement of blood	1	2
7	Other (specify)	1	2
531-572 NOT APPLICABLE			
573	Which of the following arrangements have you or your family made for the delivery of your DIL/SIL's current pregnancy? (IN CASE OF EMERGENCY) (PROBE)		
	Description	Yes	No
1	Arrangement of transport	1	2
2	Arrangement of money	1	2
3	Arrangement for skilled provider at delivery	1	2

	4 Arrangement of blood	1	2
	5 Other (specify)	1	2
574-615 NOT APPLICABLE			
616	Is your DIL/SIL planning to receive postpartum care for her current pregnancy?	Yes... ..1 No.....2	→619
617	Where does she plan to receive postpartum care?	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13	
618	If yes, what types of postpartum care is she planning to receive? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Massaging the uterus.....1 Checking the infection.....2 To take care of naval.....3 To measure the weight of the child.....4 Child immunization.....5 Other (specify).....6	→620 →620 →620 →620 →620 →620
619	Why is she not planning to receive postpartum care? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Do not think it is necessary.....1 Do not know where to go.....2 No service available nearby.....3 No practice in the community.....4 Family members do not allow.....5 Other (specify).....6	
620	Has she experienced any problems/ complications during her current pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→631
621	What problems/complications did she experience? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Severe vaginal bleeding (hemorrhage)..01 Severe pain in abdomen.....02 Severe headache.....03 Loss of consciousness.....04 Severe weakness.....05 High fever with foul vaginal discharge.06 Convulsions.....07 Other (specify).....08	
622	Did she visit any health facilities/ health workers for consultations?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→630
623	Who decided to seek care?	Self.....1 Spouse.....2 Other family members.....3 Friends.....4 Other (specify).....5	

624	Did you take her to the health facility immediately after the problem was recognized?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
625	How long did it take between the decision to do so and getting transport? Hours:..... Minutes:.....	Minutes:.....	
626	How did you take her to the health facility?	Ambulance.....1 Private car.....2 Taxi/bus.....3 Walking and carrying by porter.....4 Bullock cart.....5 Other (specify).....6	
627	How long did it take to reach the health facility? Hours:..... Minutes:.....	Minutes:.....	
628	How long after reaching the health facility did she get services/check-ups from the health personnel?	Minutes:.....	
629	Where/who did she visit for consultations/check ups?	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13	→631 →631 →631 →631 →631 →631 →631 →631 →631 →631 →631 →631 →631
630	If no, why not? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Economy does not permit.....1 Hospital/PHC too far.....2 Transport not available.....3 Do not know where to go.....4 Other (specify).....5	
631	Check Q 112 and circle below: DIL/SIL ever given birth.....1 DIL/SIL never given birth.....2		→701
632	Where was the last child delivered?	Hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Outreach /NGO/INGO clinic.....05 Own home.....06 Parents home.....07 Rented home.....08 Other (specify).....09	→637 →637 →637 →637 →637
633	If delivered at home, was there a specific place where the delivery took place?	Living room.....1 Bedroom.....2 Kitchen.....3 Cowshed.....4 Groundflor.....5 Separate room.....6 Other (specify).....7	

634	Was a clean delivery kit used?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
635	Who was present in the room during the delivery of the last child? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Mother- in-law.....1 Sister-in-law.....2 Elderly woman from the village.....3 MCHW.....4 FCHV.....5 TBA... ..6 Traditional healer.....7 Other (specify).....8	
636	Who others were present outside the room but inside the house at the time of last delivery? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Husband .....01 Father-in-law.....02 Brother-in-law.....03 Community influencer.....04 Father.....05 Brother.....06 Other (specify).....07	
637	Were any preparations made for last delivery?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→640
638	Which of the following arrangements did you or your family make for the delivery (FOR NORMAL DELIVERY) of DIL/SIL's last pregnancy? (PROBE) (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Arrangements of transport.....01 Arrangements of money.....02 Arrangements of food items.....03 Arrangements of clothes.....04 Arrangements of health personnel.....05 Arrangements of blood.....06 Other (specify).....07	
639	Which of the following arrangements did you or your family make for the delivery of DIL/SIL's last pregnancy (IN CASE OF EMERGENCY) (PROBE) (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Arrangements of transport.....01 Arrangements of money.....02 Arrangements of food items.....03 Arrangements of clothes.....04 Arrangements of health personnel.....05 Arrangements of blood.....06 Other (specify).....07	
640	Did she experience any complications during delivery of her last child?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→644
641	What complications did she experience? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Severe vaginal bleeding.....01 Loss of consciousness.....02 Prolonged labor.....03 Abnormal position of child.....04 High fever with foul vaginal discharge.....05 Convulsions.....06 Severe headache.....07 Other (specify).....08	
642	Did she visit any health facilities/ health workers for consultations?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→644

643	Where did she visit for consultations/ check ups?	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13	
644	Did she receive postpartum care from anyone following the delivery of the last child? If yes when?	Within 24 hours.....1 Between 24-28 hours.....2 After 48 hours.....3 No.....4	→646
645	If yes, with whom?	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13	
646	Did she experience any complications immediately after delivery in the post- partum phase?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→650
647	What complications did she experience immediately after delivery in the post- partum phase? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Severe vaginal bleeding.....01 Frequent unconsciousness.....02 Anemia.....03 Tetanus.....04 Retained placenta (even after half an hour).....05 Vaginal discharge.....06 Other (specify).....07	
648	Did she visit any health facilities/ health workers for consultations immediately after delivery in the post-partum phase?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→650

649	Where did she visit for consultations/ check ups immediately after delivery in the post-partum phase?	District hospital.....01 PHC.....02 HP.....03 SHP.....04 Private clinic.....05 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Samsthatat Clinic.....07 VHWs.....08 MCHWs.....09 FCHVs.....10 TBAs.....11 Traditional healers.....12 Other (specify).....13	
650	What are the particular costs that may be incurred during pregnancy, delivery and postpartum period? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Additional food.....01 Transportation .....02 Fees for medical consultancy.....03 Medicines.....04 Religious ceremonies.....05 Gifts to TBA or health personnel.....06 Clothing for mother and baby.....07 Other (specify).....08	
651	Do you save for your (DIL/SIL) delivery?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→701
652	If yes, how have you saved for delivery?	1..... 2..... 3.....	

Section 6: Attitudes toward Health Service Providers, Family Members, and Friends

Q. #	Question	Codes	GO TO Q.
701	How important is your role to ensure safe delivery of your DIL/SIL?	Very important.....1 Important.....2 Neither important nor unimportant.....3 Not important.....4 Not at all important.....5	
702	In your opinion how important are these people to ensure safe delivery?		
		Not at all important Not important Import-ant Very important	
	1 Doctor	1 2 3 4	
	2 Nurse	1 2 3 4	
	3 HA/HW	1 2 3 4	
	4 MCHW	1 2 3 4	
	5 FCHV	1 2 3 4	
	6 TBA	1 2 3 4	
	7 Traditional healer	1 2 3 4	
	8 Husband	1 2 3 4	
	9 Mother	1 2 3 4	

	10	Mother-in-law	1	2	3	4	
	11	Sister	1	2	3	4	
	12	Sister-in-law	1	2	3	4	
	13	Closest neighbor	1	2	3	4	
	14	GENDER (1= male 2= Female)					
	15	AGE (in years)					
	16	Closed Friend	1	2	3	4	
	17	GENDER (1= male 2= Female)					
	18	AGE (in years)					

INFORMATIONAL SUPPORT

703A What informational support have the following individuals including yourself provided to your DIL/SIL during this current pregnancy?

703B In your opinion how important is this information from this individual ? (1= very important, 2= important, 3= neither important nor unimportant, 4= not important, 5= not at all important)

		MCHW (1)		FCHV (2)		TBA (3)		Husband (4)		Mother- in-law (5)		Other family member (6)		Friend/Neig hbor (7)	
		a	b	a	B	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b
	DURING PRENGNANCY														
1	<i>Advice for getting medical CARE during pregnancy from HEALTH SECTOR PROVIDERS AND COMMUNITY PROVIDERS</i>	1		1		1		1		1		1		1	
2	<i>Advice regarding getting rest and not doing hard/hazardous work</i>	2		2		2		2		2		2		2	
3	<i>Advice on nutritious food</i>	3		3		3		3		3		3		3	
4	<i>Advice to ask about pregnancy to a HEALTH SECTOR PROVIDER.</i>	4		4		4		4		4		4		4	
5	<i>Advice regarding specific danger signs such as bleeding</i>	5		5		5		5		5		5		5	
6	<i>Advice to prepare transportation arrangements in advance in case needed</i>	6		6		6		6		6		6		6	
7	<i>Advice to prepare blood donor arrangements in case needed</i>	7		7		7		7		7		7		7	
8	<i>Advice to prepare financial arrangements for emergency when needed</i>	8		8		8		8		8		8		8	
9	<i>ADVISING NOT TO BE SHY ABOUT SHARING PREGNANCY CONCERNS</i>	9		9		9		9		9		9		9	
	PREPARATIONS FOR DELIVERY														
10	<i>Calm DIL/SIL down when delivering the baby</i>	10		10		10		10		10		10		10	
11	<i>Moral/PSYCHOLOGICAL support when delivering the baby</i>	11		11		11		11		11		11		11	
12	<i>Advice to prepare emergency transportation arrangements with responsible people in case needed for delivery</i>	12		12		12		12		12		12		12	
13	<i>Advice to prepare blood donor arrangements in advance with responsible people in case needed for delivery</i>	13		13		13		13		13		13		13	
14	<i>Advice to prepare financial arrangements in advance with responsible people for delivery</i>	14		14		14		14		14		14		14	
15	<i>Advice regarding specific danger signs such as bleeding during delivery</i>	15		15		15		15		15		15		15	
	PREPARATION FOR POST PARTUM														
16	<i>Advice on how to bathe the baby</i>	16		16		16		16		16		16		16	
17	<i>Advice on how to breast-feed the baby</i>	17		17		17		17		17		17		17	

703c	Has anyone provided you with any informational support during your DIL/SIL's current pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→704a
703d	If yes, who? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	MCHW.....1 FCHV.....2 TBA.....3 Husband.....4 Mother.....5 Other family member.....6 Friend/neighbor.....7	
703e	If so, what informational support?	1..... 2..... 3.....	

704A 704B INSTRUMENTAL SUPPORT

		MCHW (1)		FCHV (2)		TBA (3)		Husband (4)		Mother-in-law (5)		Other family member (6)		Friend/Neighbor (7)	
		A	b	a	B	a	b	a	b	a	b	a	b	A	b
	PREPARATION FOR PRENATAL STAGE														
1	Check baby's position	1		1		1		1		1		1		1	
2	Assessing age of pregnancy	2		2		2		2		2		2		2	
3	Providing vitamins	3		3		3		3		3		3		3	
4	Manages any danger signs SPECIFICALLY BLEEDING	4		4		4		4		4		4		4	
5	Monitoring the baby's growth	5		5		5		5		5		5		5	
6	Accompanying her to routine check-ups	6		6		6		6		6		6		6	
7	Preparing for transportation in advance if needed during delivery	7		7		7		7		7		7		7	
8	Preparing for blood donors in advance if needed during delivery	8		8		8		8		8		8		8	
9	Preparing for adequate funds in advance if needed during delivery	9		9		9		9		9		9		9	
10	Preparing for extra funds in advance if needed during delivery IN CASE OF EMERGENCY	10		10		10		10		10		10		10	
	PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY														
11	Taking out the placenta	11		11		11		11		11		11		11	
12	Preparing for emergency transportation if needed during delivery	12		12		12		12		12		12		12	
13	Preparing for emergency blood donors if needed during delivery	13		13		13		13		13		13		13	
14	Preparing for emergency funds if needed during delivery	14		14		14		14		14		14		14	
15	Accompany during delivery for any help that might be needed	15		15		15		15		15		15		15	
16	Manages any danger signs SPECIFICALLY BLEEDING	16		16		16		16		16		16		16	
	PREPARATION FOR POST PARTUM														
17	Stays as long as needed after delivery	17		17		17		17		17		17		17	
18	Massages the stomach after delivery	18		18		18		18		18		18		18	
19	Massaging the mother and baby with oil	19		19		19		19		19		19		19	
20	Performs religious rites after the delivery	20		20		20		20		20		20		20	
21	Manages any danger signs SPECIFICALLY BLEEDING	21		21		21		21		21		21		21	
22	Checks the newborn baby's vital signs	22		22		22		22		22		22		22	
23	Bathes the baby after the delivery	23		23		23		23		23		23		23	

704c	Has anyone provided you with any instrumental support during your DIL/SIL's current pregnancy?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→801
704d	If yes, who? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	MCHW.....1 FCHV.....2 TBA.....3 Husband.....4 Mother.....5 Other family member.....6 Friend/neighbor.....7	
704e	If so, what instrumental support?	1..... 2..... 3.....	
705-714 NOT APPLICABLE			

Section 7: Role of Health Workers

Q. #	Question	Codes	GO TO Q.
801	What is the job of a FCHV?(CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Provide information on FP.....01 Distribute temporary FP methods.....02 Prepare for delivery.....03 Promote all round health issues.....04 Provide immunization .....05 Distribute vitamin capsules.....06 Others (specify).....07 Do not know.....98	
802	In your opinion, how effective are their services?	Very effective.....1 Effective.....2 Not at all effective.....3 Do not know.....8	
803	Has your DIL/SIL ever visited FCHV for receiving pregnancy, delivery or postpartum services?	Yes.....1 No.....2	® 808
804	Did you accompany her?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
805-807 NOT APPLICABLE			
808	What is the job of a MCHW? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Provide information on FP at HH level.....01 Prepare for delivery .....02 Safe delivery of child .....03 Ensure safety of the mother.....04 Counseling on different aspects of health issues.....05 Providing immunization.....06 Informing of health camps.....07 Other (specify).....08 Do not know.....98	

809	In your opinion, how effective are their services?	Very effective.....1 Effective.....2 Not at all effective.....3 Do not know.....8	
810	Has your DIL/SIL ever visited MCHW for receiving pregnancy, delivery or postpartum services?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→815
811	Did you accompany her?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
812-814 NOT APPLICABLE			
815	What is the job of a TBA ? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Provide information on FP.....01 Prepare for delivery.....02 Massaging the uterus.....03 Massaging the baby.....04 Counseling the mother.....05 Counseling the female members to take proper care of both mother and child.....06 Other (specify).....07 Do not know.....98	
816	In your opinion, how effective are their services?	Very effective.....1 Effective.....2 Not at all effective.....3 Do not know.....8	
817	Has your DIL/SIL ever visited TBA for receiving pregnancy, delivery or postpartum services?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→822
818	Did you accompany her?	Yes.....1 No.....2	
819-821 NOT APPLICABLE			
822	What is the job of a traditional healer? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Warding of evil spirits.....01 Managing complications.....02 Safely delivering a child .....03 Glorifying the past traditions.....04 Manipulating people for their advantage.....05 Other (specify).....06 Do not know.....98	
823	In your opinion, how effective are their services?	Very effective.....1 Effective.....2 Not at all effective.....3 Do not know.....8	
824	Has your DIL/SIL ever visited traditional healer for receiving pregnancy, delivery or postpartum services?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→826
825	Did you accompany her?	Yes.....1 No.....2	

826	I will read out a list of statement related to FCHVs, MCHWs and TBAs. I would like to know how you agree or disagree with these statements?	Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK
	A) FCHV					
1	FCHVs are knowledgeable on safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
2	FCHVs know how to utilize materials related to safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
3	A FCHV uses modern equipment to assist with safe – delivery instruments	1	2	3	4	8
4	FCHVs help spread information about safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
5	A FCHV responds quickly to emergency situation for safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
6	A FCHV respects the values of the community	1	2	3	4	8
7	A FCHV is always available for MCH services	1	2	3	4	8
8	A FCHV arranges with the family to have a plan for transportation to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
9	A FCHV arranges with the family for blood if needed to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
10	A FCHV arranges with the family for funds to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
11	A FCHV arranges with the family for extra funds in case of emergency to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
12	A FCHV arranges with the community influential to have a plan for transportation to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
13	A FCHV arranges with the community influential for blood if needed to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
14	I will use an FCHV’s services to ensure a safe delivery for my DIL/SIL	1	2	3	4	8
	B) MCHW					
1	MCHWs are knowledgeable on safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
2	MCHWs know how to utilize materials related to safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
3	A MCHW uses modern equipment to assist with safe –delivery instruments	1	2	3	4	8
4	MCHWs help spread information about safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
5	A MCHW responds quickly to emergency situation for safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
6	An MCHW respects the values of the community	1	2	3	4	8
7	A MCHW is always available for MCH services	1	2	3	4	8
8	A MCHW arranges with the family to have a plan for transportation to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
9	A MCHW arranges with the family for blood if needed to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
10	A MCHW arranges with the family for funds to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
11	A MCHW arranges with the family for extra funds in case of emergency to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
12	A MCHW arranges with the community influential to have a plan for transportation to ensure a safe delivery	1	2	3	4	8
13	A MCHW arranges with the community influential for blood if needed to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8
14	I will use an MCHW’s services to ensure a safe delivery for my DIL/SIL	1	2	3	4	8

C) TBA							
1	TBAs are knowledgeable on safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
2	TBAs know how to utilize materials related to safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
3	A TBA uses modern equipment to assist with safe-delivery instruments	1	2	3	4	8	
4	TBAs help spread information about safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
5	A TBA responds quickly to emergency situation for safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
6	A TBA the values of the community	1	2	3	4	8	
7	A TBA is always available for MCH services	1	2	3	4	8	
8	A TBA arranges with the family to have a plan for transportation to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
9	A TBA arranges with the family for blood if needed to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
10	A TBA arranges with the family for funds to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
11	A TBA arranges with the family for extra funds in case of emergency to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
12	A TBA arranges with the community influential to have a plan for transportation to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
13	A TBA arranges with the community influential for blood if needed to ensure a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
14	I will use an TBA's services to ensure a safe delivery for my DIL/SIL	1	2	3	4	8	

Section 8: General Attitudes towards Safe Motherhood and Birth Preparedness

Q. #	Question	Codes					GO TO Q.
		Strongly agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly disagree	DK	
850	Now I will read out a list of common perceptions pertaining a woman who is pregnant, delivering and in postpartum period. I would like to know how you agree or disagree with these statements? There is no right or wrong answer, we are only interested to hear your opinion.						
1	Every pregnant mother has the right to receive safe delivery services	1	2	3	4	8	
2	Bleeding during pregnancy can be prevented/managed	1	2	3	4	8	
3	Pregnancy and giving birth is a natural phenomena for women, therefore nothing much to worry about it	1	2	3	4	8	
4	Bleeding during pregnancy and delivery is caused by pregnant mother breaking the taboos	1	2	3	4	8	
5	Maternal death is caused by evil spirit	1	2	3	4	8	
6	Bleeding is caused by pregnant mother working too hard	1	2	3	4	8	
7	Maternal death is a preventable event and not fate	1	2	3	4	8	
8	Husbands who help their wives with housework tend to lose respect in village/community	1	2	3	4	8	
9	It is not necessary for husbands to accompany their pregnant wives for prenatal check-ups	1	2	3	4	8	
10	It is not necessary for husbands to accompany their pregnant wives for delivery	1	2	3	4	8	

11	Everyone in the village agrees that safe delivery for mother and child is a primary need	1	2	3	4	8	
	Now I will ask you some questions related to your personal beliefs						
12	I believe that if I try hard enough, then I can do anything to prepare for safe delivery for my DIL/SIL and her child	1	2	3	4	8	
13	I believe that I can prepare for the safe delivery for both my DIL/SIL and her child even if I am opposed by others	1	2	3	4	8	
14	I believe that my ability to deal with unexpected events will allow me to prepare for the safe delivery for my DIL/SIL and her child	1	2	3	4	8	
15	I believe in my ability to handle any unforeseen situation that might arise in preparing for the safe delivery for both my DIL/SIL and her child	1	2	3	4	8	
16	I believe in my ability to stick to my aim of preparing for the safe delivery for both my DIL/SIL and her child	1	2	3	4	8	
17	I believe in my ability to find solutions to any problems related to preparing for safe delivery for both my DIL/SIL and her child	1	2	3	4	8	
18	I believe in my ability to handle any emergency situation that might occur during the delivery process	1	2	3	4	8	
19	I believe in my ability to be able to invest the necessary effort to overcome any emergency that might arise during the delivery process	1	2	3	4	8	
20	I believe in my coping ability to deal with any emergency situation that might arise during the delivery process	1	2	3	4	8	
21	I believe that I will think of something to do in case of an emergency situation during the delivery process	1	2	3	4	8	
	Now I will ask you some questions related to your village/community						
22	Community members in my village agree that preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village is a primary community need	1	2	3	4	8	
23	My village can develop initiatives to solve problems related to preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	
24	My village can mobilize resources to take care of needs related to preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	
25	In my village there is a sense of responsibility that preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village lies with the community members	1	2	3	4	8	
26	In my village marginalized sectors have a say in changing conditions related to preparing for a safe-delivery	1	2	3	4	8	
27	In my village there are skilled community members who can tackle issues related to preparing for safe-delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	
28	In my village free discussion is possible to meet the needs related to preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	

29	In my village we can choose our own leaders to meet the needs related to preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	
30	In my village everyone is free to express their opinion with regards to the needs related to preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	
31	Community members in my village can conduct meetings to discuss the needs related to preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	
32	In my village we can create a formal community group to deal with the issue of preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	
33	Community members in my village can work with other groups to solve problems related to preparing for safe delivery for every mother and child in the village	1	2	3	4	8	

Section 9: Media Exposure and Preference

Q. #	Question	Codes	GO TO Q.
901	Have you seen, heard or read any information related to safe delivery (Surakshit Matritwa) in the past six months?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→904
902	From which source (s) did you see , hear or read about safe delivery? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Radio.....01 TV.....02 Cinema.....03 Newspaper/magazine.....04 Poster.....05 Pamphlets.....06 Flip-chart.....07 Calendars.....08 Pictorial cards w/drawings.....09 Pictorial cards w/photographs.....10 Booklets.....11 Brochures.....12 Friends/Neighbors.....13 Hospital.....14 Health post/subhealth post.....15 Health workers.....16 MCHW.....17 FCHV.....18 TBA.....19 Traditional healers.....20 Street drama.....21 Other (specify) .....22	
903	What were the last messages related to safe delivery that you heard, saw or read?	..... ..... .....
904	Do you usually listen to the radio ?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→922

905	What programs do you usually listen to the radio? ((CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Song.....01 News.....02 Drama.....03 Current events.....04 Other (specify).....05				
906	Did you listen to the radio yesterday or today ?	Yes..... .....1 No.....2				
907	Have you heard any program related to pregnancy, delivery and postpartum on radio?	Yes	No			
	1 Pregnancy	1	2			
	2 Delivery	1	2			
	3 Postpartum	1	2			
	4 None of the above	8	→922			
908	Which of the following programs did you hear about pregnancy, delivery and postpartum on the radio? (READ ALL)					
		Radio programs	Spont (Yes)	Prompted		
				Yes	No	DK
	1	Ghanti Heri Had Nilaun (Natak)	1	2	3	8
	2	Ghanti Heri Had Nilaun (Geet)	1	2	3	8
	3	Sewa Gare Mewa Painchha	1	2	3	8
	4	Shriman shrimatile pariwar bare kurakani gareko chhoto radio natak	1	2	3	8
	5	Jan Swastha Karyakram	1	2	3	8
6	Other (specify) _____	1	2	3	8	
909	What messages related to pregnancy, delivery and postpartum did you hear from those programs?					
	1) Pregnancy					
	2) Delivery					
	3) Postpartum					
910	Did you discuss with any one about the messages/information you heard?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→912			
911	With whom did you discuss? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Husband..... 01 Mother.....02 Mother-in-law.....03 Sister.....04 Sister-in-law.....05 Friends.....06 Neighbors.....07 Other relatives.....08 VHW.....09 MCHW.....10 FCHV.....11 TBA.....12 Traditional healer.....13 Other (specify).....15				
912	Did you do anything or take any action related to safe motherhood after hearing the information?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→914			

913	What action(s) did you take? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Went to hospital.....01 Went to PHC.....02 Went to health post.....03 Went to subhealth post.....04 Went to private clinic.....05 Went to outreach NGO/INGO clinic...06 Went to Sansthatgat clinic.....07 Went to VHW.....08 Went to MCHW.....09 Went to FCHV.....10 Went to TBA.....11 Went to traditional healer.....12 Other (specify).....13	
914	Have you ever listened to "Cut your coat according to your cloth" radio drama ?	Yes .....1 No..... 2	→918
915	How long have you been listening to the "Cut your Coat..." radio drama?	Months:.....	
916	How many episodes of "Cut Your Coat..." have you heard so far?	No. of episodes:..... DK.....998	
917	In the past month, how many times have you listened to "Cut Your Coat..."?	Number of times (0-10)..... DK.....98	
918	Have you ever listened to Door Sikchhya Radio Karyakram (Sewa Gare Mewa Painchha)?	Yes. ....1 No .....2 DK .....8	→922 →922
919	How long have you been listening to the Door Sikchhya Radio Karyakram?	Months:..... DK.....998	
920	How many episodes of Door Sikchhya Radio Karyakram have you heard so far?	No. of episodes:..... DK.....998	
921	In the past month, how many times have you listened to "Service Brings Reward"?	Number of times (0-10)..... DK.....98	
922	Have you seen any posters/pamphlets related to pregnancy, delivery and postpartum in the past 6 months?	Yes	No
	1 | Pregnancy	1	2
	2 | Delivery	1	2
	3 | Postpartum	1	2
	8 | None of the above	8	→929
923	Where did you see/get these materials? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	At hospital.....01 At PHC.....02 At health post.....03 At subhealth post .....04 At private clinic.....05 At outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 At Sansthatgat clinic.....07 From VHW.....08 From MCHW.....09 From FCHV.....10 From TBA.....11 From traditional healer.....12 From VDC/ward office .....13 Other (specify).....14	

924	What messages did you read/see in the posters/pamphlets?	..... ..... .....		
925	Did you discuss with any one about the messages/information from the posters/pamphlets?	Yes.....1 No.....2	→927		
926	With whom did you discuss? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Husband..... 01 Mother.....02 Mother-in-law.....03 Sister.....04 Sister-in-law.....05 Friends.....06 Neighbors.....07 Other relatives.....08 VHW.....09 MCHW.....10 FCHV.....11 TBA.....12 Traditional healer.....13 Other (specify).....15			
927	Did you do anything or take any action related to safe motherhood after seeing the posters/pamphlets?	Yes..... 1 No.....2	→929		
928	What action(s) did you take? (CIRCLE ALL RESPONSES GIVEN)	Went to hospital.....01 Went to PHC.....02 Went to health post.....03 Went to subhealth post.....04 Went to private clinic.....05 Went to outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....06 Went to Sansthatat clinic.....07 Went to VHW.....08 Went to MCHW.....09 Went to FCHV.....10 Went to TBA.....11 Went to traditional healer.....12 Other (specify).....13			
929	For the person like you, which sources would be appropriate to deliver messages on pregnancy, delivery and postpartum?				
	Management of complications	<u>Q929a</u> Pregnancy	<u>Q929b</u> Delivery	<u>Q929c</u> Postpartum	
	1 Radio	1	1	1	
	2 TV	2	2	2	
	3 Cinema	3	3	3	
	4 Newspaper/magazine	4	4	4	
	5 Poster/pamphlets	5	5	5	
	6 Friends/neighbors	6	6	6	
	7 Hospital	7	7	7	
	8 PHC	8	8	8	
	9 Health post	9	9	9	
	10 Subhealth post	10	10	10	
	11 Private clinic	11	11	11	
	12 Outreach NGO /INGO clinic	12	12	12	

13	Sansthatagat clinic	13	13	13	
14	VHW	14	14	14	
15	MCHW	15	15	15	
16	FCHV	16	16	16	
17	TBA	17	17	17	
18	Traditional healers	18	18	18	
19	Flip-chart	19	19	19	
20	Calendars	20	20	20	
21	Pictorial cards w/drawings	21	21	21	
22	Pictorial cards w/photographs	22	22	22	
23	Booklets	23	23	23	
24	Brochures	24	24	24	
25	Street drama	25	25	25	
26	Other (specify)	26	26	26	
930	Of the above mentioned sources, which one do you prefer the most? (RANK THE TOP THREE SOURCES)	Radio.....01 TV.....02 Cinema.....03 Newspaper/magazine.....04 Poster/pamphlets.....05 Friends/neighbors.....06 Hospital.....07 PHC.....08 Health post.....09 Subhealth post.....10 Private clinic.....11 Outreach NGO/INGO clinic.....12 Sansthatagat clinic.....13 VHW .....14 MCHW.....15 FCHV.....16 TBA.....17 Traditional healers.....18 Flip-chart.....19 Calendars.....20 Pictorial cards w/drawings.....21 Pictorial cards w/photographs.....22 Booklets.....23 Brochures.....24 Street drama.....25 Other (specify) .....26			

931	What types of information do you want from these sources for pregnancy, delivery and postpartum?		
	1	Pregnancy	
	2	Delivery	
	3	Postpartum	

THANK THE RESPONDENT